

Bibliografia

Gestione del paziente con doppia diagnosi e disturbo di personalità gravi
Modelli d'integrazione CSM-SERT nella gestione doppia diagnosi

1. Abram K.M. & Teplin L.A. (1991). Co-occurring disorders among mentally ill jail detainees: Implications for public policy. *American Psychologist* 46,1036-1045.
2. Andreasson S, Allebeck P, Engstrom A, Rydberg U (1987) Cannabis and schizophrenia. A longitudinal study of Swedish conscripts. *Lancet* 2: 1483–1486
3. Andreasson S, Allebeck P, Rydberg U (1989) Schizophrenia in users and nonusers of cannabis. A longitudinal study in Stockholm County. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 79: 505–510
4. Arseneault L, Cannon M, Poulton R, Murray R, Caspi A, Moffitt TE (2002) Cannabis use in adolescence and risk for adult psychosis: longitudinal prospective study. *BMJ* 325: 1212–1213
5. Arseneault L, Cannon M, Poulton R, Murray R, Caspi A, Moffitt TE (2002) Cannabis use in adolescence and risk for adult psychosis: longitudinal prospective study. *BMJ* 325: 1212–1213
6. Arseneault L, Cannon M, Witton J, Murray R M (2004) Causal association between cannabis and psychosis: examination of the evidence. *Br J Psychiatry* 184: 110–117
7. Arseneault L, Cannon M, Witton J, Murray R M (2004) Causal association between cannabis and psychosis: examination of the evidence. *Br J Psychiatry* 184: 110–117
8. Barrowclough C., Haddock G., Tarrier N., et al. (2000). Cognitive behavioral intervention for clients with severe mental illness who have a substance misuse problem. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Skills* 4, 216-233.
9. Barrowclough C., Haddock G., Tarrier N., et al.(2001) Randomized controlled trial of motivational interviewing and cognitive behavioral intervention for schizophrenia patients with associated drug or alcohol misuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry*.158:1706-1713.
10. Bartels S.J., Teague G.B., Drake R.E., et al.(1993). Service utilization and costs associated with substance abuse among rural schizophrenic patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*;181, 227-232
11. Bellack A.S. & DiClemente (1999) C.C. Treating substance abuse among patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Services* .50, 75-80.
12. Brook DW, Brook JS, Zhang C, Cohen P, Whiteman M (2002).. Drug Use and the Risk of Major Depressive Disorder Alcohol Dependence and Substance Use Disorders. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 59: 1039-1044.
13. Brooner, R. K., King, V. L., Kidorf, M., Schmidt, C. W., & Bigelow, G. E. (1997) Psychiatric and substance use comorbidity among treatment seeking opioid abusers. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 54, 71–80.
14. Brunette M., Drake R.E., Woods M., et al. (2001). Effectiveness of long-term residential treatment for persons with co-occurring severe mental illness and substance use disorder. *Psychiatric Services* 52, 526-528.
15. Brunette M.F. & Drake R.E. (1997). Gender differences in patients with schizophrenia and substance abuse. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 38, 109-116.
16. Brunette MF, Drake RE, Woods M, Hartnett T (2001). A Comparison of long-term and short-term Residential Treatment Programs for Dual Diagnosis Patients. *Psychiatric Services*. 52(4): 526-528.
17. Camí J, Farré, M.. Drug Addiction New England Journal of Medicine. 2003;349:975-86.
18. Carey K.B. (1996). Substance use reduction in the context of outpatient psychiatric treatment: A collaborative, motivational, harm reduction approach. *Community Mental Health Journal* 32, 291-306.
19. Cassidy F, Ahearn EP, Carroll BJ. (2001).Substance abuse in Bipolar disorders. *Bipolar Disorders..* 3: 181-188.

20. Caton C.L.M. (1981). The new chronic patient and the system of community care. Hospital and Community Psychiatry 32, 475-478.
21. Caton C.L.M., Shrout P.E., Eagle P.F., et al. (1994). Risk factors for homelessness among schizophrenic men: A case-control study. American Journal of Public Health 84, 265-270.
22. Clerici M., Carta I., Cazzullo C.L., (1989) Substance abuse and psychopathology: a diagnostic screening of Italian narcotic addicts, Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology; 24: 219-26.
23. Crabbe JC. (2002).Genetic contributions to addiction. Annu Rev Psychol;53:435-62.
24. Cuffel B., Shumway M. & Chouljian T. (1994). A longitudinal study of substance use and community violence in schizophrenia. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 182, 704-708.
25. Dalton EJ, Cate-Carter TD, Mundo E, Parikh SV, Kennedy JL.(2003). Suicide risk in bipolar patients: the role of comorbid substance use disorders. Bipolar Disorders.. 5 : 58-61.
26. Danielson, K. K., Moffitt, T. E., Caspi, A., & Silva, P. A. (1998). Comorbidity between abuse of an adult and DSM-III-R mental disorders: Evidence from an epidemiological study. American Journal of Psychiatry, 155, 131–133.
27. De Vries TJ, Shippenberg TS (2002). Neural systems underlying opiate addiction.J Neurosci;22:3321-5.
28. Degenhardt L, Hall W, Lynskey M. (2003).Testing hypotheses about relationships between cannabis use and psychosis in Australia. Drug Alcohol Depend;71:37 – 48.
29. Di Chiara G. (1999).Drug addiction as dopamine-dependent associative learning disorder.Eur J Pharmacol;375:13-30.
30. Dimeff, L., Rizvi, S. L., Brown, M., & Linehan, M. M. (2000). Dialectical behavior therapy for substance abuse: A pilot application to methamphetamine-dependent women with borderline personality disorder. Cognitive and Behavioral Practice, 7, 457–468.
31. Dougherty DM, Bjork JM, Harper RA et al. Behavioral impulsivity paradigms: a comparison in hospitalized adolescents with disruptive behavior disorders.J Child Psychol Psychiatry 2003; 44: 1145–1157.
32. Drake R.E. & Mueser K.T. (2000). Psychosocial approaches to dual diagnosis. Schizophrenia Bulletin 26, 105-118.
33. Drake R.E. & Wallach M.A. (2000). Dual diagnosis: 15 year of progress. Psychiatric Services 51, 1126-1129.
34. Drake R.E. et al.,(2001).Implementing dual diagnosis services for clients with severe mental illness, Psychiatric Services.vol. 52, n° 4, pp.469-476,
35. Drake R.E., Goldman H.H., Leff H.S. et al. (2001). Implementing evidence-based practices in routine mental health service settings. Psychiatric Services 52, 179-182.
36. Drake R.E., McHugo G. & Noordsy D.L. (1993).Treatment of alcoholism among schizophrenic outpatients: Four-year outcomes. American Journal of Psychiatry. 50, 328-329.
37. Drake R.E., McHugo G.J., Clark R.E. et al. (1998a). Assertive community treatment for patients with co-occurring severe mental illness and substance use disorder: A clinical trial. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry; 68, 201-215.
38. Drake R.E., Mercer-McFadden C., Mueser K.T. et al. (1998b). Review of integrated mental health and substance abuse treatment for patients with dual disorders. Schizophrenia Bulletin 24, 589-608.
39. Drake R.E., Yovetich N.A., Bebout R.R. et al.Integrated treatment for dually diagnosed homeless adults. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 1997;185, 298-305.
40. Durell J., Lechtenberg B., Corse S., et al. (1993). Intensive case management of persons with chronic mental illness who abuse substances. Hospital and Community Psychiatry 44, 415-416.

41. Ernst T, Chang L, Leonido-Yee M, Speck O. (2000). Evidence for long-term neurotoxicity associated with methamphetamine abuse: a 1H MRS study. *Neurology*;54:1344-9.
42. Everitt BJ, Wolf ME. (2002). Psychomotor stimulant addiction: a neural systems perspective. *J Neurosci*;22:3312-20. [Erratum, *J Neurosci* 2002;22:1a.]
43. Farre M, Cami J.(1991). Pharmacokinetic considerations in abuse liability evaluation. *Br J Addict*;86:1601-6.
44. Fioritti A., Solomon J., Doppia diagnosi. Epidemiologia, clinica e trattamento, Franco Angeli, Milano, 2002.
45. Fortney JC, Booth BM, Curran GM. (1999). Do patients with alcohol dependence use more services? A comparative analysis with other chronic disorders. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*. 23; 127-133.
46. Gilman SE, Abraham HD (2001). A longitudinal study of the order of onset of alcohol dependence and major depression. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 63: 277-286.
47. Goveas, J. S., Csernansky, J. G., & Coccaro, E. F. (2004). Platelet serotonin content correlates inversely with life history of aggression in personality-disordered subjects. *Psychiatry Research*, 126, 23–32.
48. Grant BF, Hasin DS. (1999). Suicidal ideation among United States drinking population; Results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic survey. *J Stud Alcohol*. 60: 422-429.
49. Grant BF, Stinson FS, Dawson DA, Chou SP, Dufour MC, Compton W, Pickering RP, Kplan K. (2004). Prevalence and Co-occurrence of substance Use Disorders and Indipendent Mood and Anxiety Disorders. Results From the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 61: 807-816.
50. Grove WM, Eckert ED, Heston L, Bouchard TJ, Segal N, Lykken DT. (1990). Heritability of substance abuse and antisocial behavior: A study of monozygotic twins reared apart. *Biological Psychiatry*. 27: 193-1304.
51. Hasin D, Liu X, Nunes E, McCloud S, Samet S, Endicott J. (2002). Effects of major depression on remission and relapse of substance dependence. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 59: 375-380
52. Hasin DS, Grant BF.(2004).The Co-occurrenc of DSM IV Alcohol Abuse in DSM IV alcohol dependence. Results of the Ntional Epidemiologic survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions on Heterogeneity That Differ by Population Subgroup. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 61: 891-896.
53. Haywood T.W., Kravitz H.M., Grossman L.S. et al. (1995). Predicting the "revolving door" phenomenon among patients with schizophrenic, schizoaffective, and affective disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152, 856-861.
54. Hellerstein D.J., Rosenthal R.N., Miner C.R. (1995). A prospective study of integrated outpatient treatment for substance-abusing schizophrenic patients. *American Journal of Addictions* 42, 33-42.
55. Helmus TC, Downey KK, Arfken CL, Henderson MJ, Schuster CR. (2001). Novelty seeking as a predictor of treatment retention for heroin dependent cocaine users. *Drug Alcohol Depend*;61:287-95.
56. Helzer JE, Pryzbeck TR. (1988). The co-occurrence of alcoholism with other psychiatric disorders in the general population and its impact on treatment. *J Stud Alcohol*. May;49(3):219-24.
57. Ho A.P., Tsuang J.W., Liberman R.P., et al. (1999). Achieving effective treatment of patients with chronic psychotic illness and comorbid substance dependence. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156, 1765-1770.
58. Jerrel JM, Ridgely MS. (1999).Impact of Robustness of program Implementation on Outcomes of Clientes in Dual Diagnosis Programs. *Psychiatric Services* 50:109-112.

59. Jerrell J.M. & Ridgely M.S. (1995). Comparative effectiveness of three approaches to serving people with severe mental illness ad substance abuse disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183, 566-576.
60. Kalivas PW. (2002). Neurocircuitry of addiction. In: Davis KL, Charney D, Coyle JT, NemeroffC, eds. *Neuropsychopharmacology: the fifth generation of progress*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins,:1357-66.
61. Kantzian EJ. (1985).The self medication hypothesis of substance abuse disorders: focus on heroin and cocaine dependence. *Am J Psychiatry*. 142: 1259-1264.
62. Kavanagh DJ, McGrath J, Saunders JB, Dore G, Clark D (2002). Substance misuse in patients with schizophrenia: epidemiology and management. *Drugs*;62:743-55.
63. Keller MB, Lavori PW, Coryell W, Andreasen NC, Endicott J, Clayton PJ et al. (1986). Differential outcome of pure manic, mixed cycling and pure depressive episode in patients with bipolar illness. *JAMA*; 255: 3138-3142.
64. Kessler RC, Crum RM, Warner LA, Nelson CB, Schulenberg J Anthony JC (1997). Lifetime and 12-month prevalence of DSM III alcohol abuse and dependence with other psychiatric disorders in National Comorbidity Survey. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 54: 313-321
65. Kessler RC, The national comorbidity survey of the United States, *International Review of Psychiatry*, 1994, 365-376.
66. Kessler RC. The Epidemiology of Dual Diagnosis. *Biol Psychiatry*. 56: 730-737. 2004
67. Konipsky KL, Hyman SE. Molecular and cellular biology of addiction. In: Davis KL, Charney D, Coyle JT, Nemeroff C, eds. *Neuropsychopharmacology: the fifth generation of progress*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2002:1367-79
68. Kosten TR, Rounsville BJ, Babor TF, Spitzer RL, Williams JB (1987).The dependence syndrome across different psychoactive substances: revised DSM-III. *NIDA Res Monogr*;76:255-8.
69. Krueger RF, Markon KE, Patrick CJ, Iacono WG. Externalizing Psychopathology in Adulthood: A Dimensional-Spectrum Conceptualization and Its Implications for DSM-IV. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114(4): 537-550. 2005
70. Krueger, R. F., Hicks, B., Patrick, C. J., Carlson, S., Iacono, W. G., & McGue, M. (2002). Etiologic connections among substance dependence, antisocial behavior, and personality: Modeling the externalizing spectrum. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111, 411–424.
71. Krueger, R., Caspi, A., & Moffitt, T. E. (1996). Delay of gratification, psychopathology, and personality: Is low self-control specific to externalizing problems? *Journal of Personality*, 64, 107–129.
72. Lappalainen J, Kranzler HR, Malison R, et al. A functional neuropeptide Y Leu⁷Pro polymorphism associated with alcohol dependence in a large population sample from the United States. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 2002;59:825-31.
73. Leonard, K. E., Das Eiden, R., Wong, M. M., Zucker, R. A., Puttler, L. I., & Fitzgerald, H. E. (2000). Developmental perspectives on risk and vulnerability in alcoholic families. *Alcoholism, Clinical and Experimental Research*, 24, 238–240.
74. Ley A., Jeffery D.P., McLaren S. et al. (1999). Treatment programmes for people with both severe mental illness and substance misuse. *The Cochrane Library*, February 1999. Available at <http://www.update-software.com/cochrane/cochrane-frame.html>
75. Lieb, K., Zanarini, M. C., Schmahl, C., Linehan, M. M., & Bohus, M. (2004). Borderline personality disorder. *The Lancet*, 364, 453–461.
76. Linehan, M. M. (1993). Cognitive-behavioral treatment for borderline personality disorder: The dialectics of effective treatment. New York7 The Guilford Press.
77. Linehan, M. M., Schmidt, H., Dimeff, L. A., Craft, J. C., Kanter, J., & Comtois, K. A. (1999). Dialectical behavior therapy for patients with borderline personality disorder and drug-dependence. *American Journal on Addictions*, 8, 279–292.

78. Links, P. S., Heslegrave, R. J., Mitton, J. E., van Reekum, R., & Patrick, J. (1995). Borderline personality disorder and substance abuse: Consequences of comorbidity. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 40, 9–14.
79. Loukas, A., Zucker, R. A., Fitzgerald, H. E., & Krull, J. L. (2003). Developmental trajectories of disruptive behavior problems among sons of alcoholics: Effects of parent psychopathology, family conflict, and child undercontrol. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 112, 119–131.
80. Maldonado R, Rodriguez de Fonseca F. Cannabinoid addiction: behavioral models and neural correlates. *J Neurosci* 2002;22: 3326-31.
81. Mantamadiotis T, Lemberger T, Bleckmann SC, et al. Disruption of CREB function in brain leads to neurodegeneration. *Nat Genet* 2002;31:47-54.
82. Martinez-Raga, J., Marshall, E. J., Keaney, F., Ball, D., & Strang, J. (2002). Unplanned versus planned discharges from in-patient alcohol detoxification: Retrospective analysis of 470 first-episode admissions. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 37, 277–281
83. McClanahan, S. F., McClelland, G. M., Abram, K. M., & Teplin, A. (1999). Pathways into prostitution among female jail detainees and their implications for mental health service. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 1606–1613.
84. Mead S. & Copeland M.E. (2000). What recovery means to us: Consumers' perspectives. *Community Mental Health Journal* 36, 315-328.
85. Meisler N., Blankertz L., Santos A.B. et al. (1997). Impact of assertive community treatment on homeless persons with co-occurring severe psychiatric and substance use disorders. *Community Mental Health Journal* 33, 113-122
86. Mello NK, Mendelson JH. Cocaine's effects on neuroendocrine systems: clinical and preclinical studies. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 1997;57:571-99.
87. Mercer-McFadden C., Drake R.E., Brown N.B. et al. (1997). The community support program demonstrations of services for young adults with severe mental illness and substance use disorders 1987-1991. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal* 20, 13-24.
88. Miller W. & Rollnick S. (1991). *Motivational Interviewing: Preparing People to Change Addictive Behavior*. Guilford Press: New York.
89. Minkoff K. (1989). An integrated treatment model for dual diagnosis of psychosis and addiction. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 40, 1031-1036.
90. Mueller TI, Lavori PW, Keller MB, Swartz A, Warshaw M, Hasin D et al (1994). Prognostic effect of the variable course of alcoholism on the 10 years course of depression. *Am J Psychiatry*. 151: 701-706.
91. Mueser K.T., Bellack A. & Blanchard J. (1997). Comorbidity of schizophrenia and substance abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 60, 845-856.
92. Mueser K.T., Drake R.E. & Noordsy D.L. (1998a). Integrated mental health and substance abuse treatment for severe psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Practical Psychiatry and Behavioral Health* 4, 129-139.
93. Mueser K.T., Goodman L.B., Trumbetta S.L. et al. (1998b). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in severe mental illness. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 66, 493-499.
94. Mueser, K.T., Noordsy, D.L., Fox, L., & Wolfe, R. (in press). Disulfiram treatment for alcoholism in severe mental illness. *The American Journal of Addictions*.
95. Mumford GK, Evans SM, Fleishaker JC, Griffiths RR. Alprazolam absorption kinetics affects abuse liability. *Clin Pharmacol Ther* 1995;57:356-65.
96. Nestler EJ. Genes and addiction. *Nat Genet* 2000;26:277-81.
97. Nestler EJ. Molecular basis of long-term plasticity underlying addiction. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 2001;2:119-28. [Erratum, *Nat Rev Neurosci* 2001;2:215.]
98. Nizzoli U., Prendersi cura dei tossicodipendenti, Masson Italia, Milano, 1996.

99. Nunes EV, Guitkin FM, Klein DF. (1989). Psychiatric diagnosis in cocaine abuse. *Psychiatr Res.* 28: 105-114
100. Osher F.C. & Drake R.E. (1996). Reversing a history of unmet needs: Approaches to care for persons with co-occurring addictive and mental disorders. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 66, 4-11.
101. Oslin DW, O'Brien CP, Katz IR.(1999). The disabling nature of comorbid depression among older DUI recipients. *Am J Addict.* 8: 128-135.
102. Owen C., Rutherford V., Jones M. et al. (1887). Noncompliance in psychiatric aftercare. *Community Mental Health Journal* 33, 25-34.
103. Paris, J., Zweig-Frank, H., Bond, M., & Guzder, J. (1996). Defense styles, hostility, and psychological risk factors in male patients with personality disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 184, 155–160.
104. Paris, J., Zweig-Frank, H., Ng Ying Kin, N., Schwartz, G., Steiger, H., & Nair, N. (2004). Neurobiological correlates of diagnosis and underlying traits in patients with borderline personality disorder compared with normal controls. *Psychiatry Research*, 121, 239–252.
105. Pettinati HM, Rukstais MR, Luck GJ, Volpicelli JR, O'Brien. (2000). Gender and Psychiatric comorbidity: impact on clinical presentation of alcohol dependence. *Am J Addict.* 9: 242-252.
106. Pettinati HM.(2004).Antidepressant Treatment of Co-occurring Depressionand Alcohol Dependence. *Biol Psychiatry.*;56: 785-793.
107. Phillips P, Johnson S (2001) How does drug and alcohol misuse develop among people with psychotic illness? A literature review. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 36: 269–276
108. Pickens RW, Svikis DS, McGue M, LaBuda MC. Common genetics mechanism in alcohol drug and mental disorders comorbidity. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. 1995. 39: 129-138.
109. Pozzi G., Bacigalupi M., Serretti A., Tempesta E., Prevalenza dei disturbi mentali fra gli utenti dei servizi pubblici per le tossicodipendenze in Italia: uno studio multicentrico, *Bollettino per le Farmacodipendenze e l'Alcolismo*, 1993; 16 (3-4): 45-61.
110. Rach-Beisel J., Scott J., Dixon L. (1999). Co-occurring severe mental illness and substance use disorders: A review of recent research. *Psychiatric Services* 50, 1427-1434.
111. Regier DA, Farm ME, Rae DS. Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse: results from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area (ECA) study.*JAMA* 1990; 264: 2511–2518.
112. Regier DA, Narrow WE, Rae DS, Manderscheid RW, Locke BZ, Goodwin FK, The de facto U.S. mental and addictive disorders service system, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 1993, 85-94.
113. Ricaurte GA, Yuan J, Hatzidimitriou G, Cord BJ, McCann UD. Severe dopaminergic neurotoxicity in primates after a common recreational dose regimen of MDMA (“ecstasy”). *Science* 2002;297:2260-3.
114. Ries R.K. & Dyck D.G. (1997). Representative payee practices of community mental health centers in Washington State. *Psychiatric Services* 48, 811-4.
115. Robbe D, Alonso G, Duchamp F, Bockaert J, Manzoni OJ. Localization and mechanisms of action of cannabinoid receptors at the glutamatergic synapses of the mouse nucleus accumbens. *J Neurosci* 2001;21:109-16.
116. Rosenberg S.D., Goodman L.A., Osher F.C. et al. (2001). Prevalence of HIV, Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C in people with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Public Health*.
117. Roset P, Farre M, de la Torre R, et al. Modulation of rate of onset and intensity of drug effects reduces abuse potential in healthy males. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2001; 64:285-98.
118. Ross, S., Dermatis, H., Levounis, P., & Galanter, M. (2003). A comparison between dually diagnosed inpatients with and without Axis II comorbidity and the relationship to treatment outcome. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 29,263–279.

119. Salloum IM, Cornelius JR, Mezzich JE, Kirisci L. Impact of concurrent alcohol misuse on symptom presentation of acute mania at initial evaluation. *Bipolar Disorders*. 2002; 4: 418-421.
120. Schuckit MA, Edenberg HJ, Kalmijn J, et al. A genome-wide search for genes that relate to a low level of response to alcohol. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res* 2001; 25: 323-9.
121. Shaner A., Roberts L.J., Eckman T.A. et al. (1997). Monetary reinforcement of abstinence from cocaine among mentally ill patients with cocaine dependence. *Psychiatric Services* 48, 807-10.
122. Siever, L. J., & Davis, K. L. (1991). A psychobiological perspective on the personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1647–1658.
123. Siever, L. J., Torgersen, S., Gunderson, J. G., Livesley, W. J., & Kendler, K. S. (2002). The borderline diagnosis III: Identifying endophenotypes for genetic studies. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51, 964–968.
124. Skodol, A. E., Gunderson, J. G., Pfohl, B., Widiger, T. A., Livesley, W. J., & Siever, L. J. (2002). The borderline diagnosis I: Psychopathology, comorbidity, and personality structure. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51, 936–950.
125. Skodol, A. E., Siever, L. J., & Livesley, W. J. (2002). The borderline diagnosis II: Biology, genetics, and clinical course. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51, 951–963.
126. Slade, M., Daniel, L. J., & Heisler, C. J. (1991). Application of forensic toxicology to the problem of domestic violence. *Forensic Science*, 36, 708–713
127. Spanagel R. Behavioral and molecular aspects of alcohol craving and relapse. In: Maldonado R, ed. *Molecular biology of drug addiction*. Totowa, N.J.: Humana Press, 2002:295-313.
128. Stein, D. J., Trestman, R. L., Mitropoulou, V., Coccaro, E. F., Hollander, E., & Siever, L. J. (1996). Impulsivity and serotonergic function in compulsive personality disorder. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 8, 393–398.
129. Sundram S, Dean B, Copolov D. *The endogenous cannabinoid system in schizophrenia*. In: Castle D, Murray M, Eds. *Marijuana and Madness*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004: 127-141.
130. Swann AC, Dougherty DM, Pazzaglia PJ, Pham M, Moeller FG. Impulsivity: a link between bipolar disorder and substance abuse. *Bipolar Disorders*. 6: 204-212. 2004
131. Swann AC, Pazzaglia P, Nicholls A, Dougherty DM, Moeller FG. Impulsivity and phase of illness in bipolar disorder. *J Affect Disord* 2003; 73: 105–111.
132. Swofford C., Kasckow J., Scheller-Gilkey G. et al. (1996). Substance use: A powerful predictor of relapse in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research* 20, 145-151.
133. Tempesta E., Carta I., Pirrongelli C., Clerici M., Valutazione dell'incidenza dei disturbi psichiatrici in due popolazioni di tossicodipendenti secondo il DSM-III, *Bollettino per le Farmacodipendenze e l'Alcolismo*, 1986; 9 (4-5-6): 39-57.
134. Test M.A., Wallish L.S., Allness D.G. et al. (1989). Substance use in young adults with schizophrenic disorders. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 15, 465-476.
135. Torgersen, S. (2000). Genetics of patients with borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 23, 1–8.
136. Torrey W.C. & Wyzik P. (2000). The recovery vision as a service improvement guide for community mental health center providers. *Community Mental Health Journal* 36, 209-216.
137. Torrey WC, Drake RE, Cohen M, Fox LB, Lynde D, Gorman P, Wyzik P. The Challenge of Implementing and Sustaining Integrated Dual Disorders Treatment programs. *Community Mental Health Journal*. 38 (6): 507-521. 2002
138. Trull, T. J. (1992). DSM-III-R personality disorders and the five-factor model of personality: An empirical comparison. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101, 553–560.

139. Trull, T. J., Sher, K. J., Minks-Brown, C., Durbin, J., & Burr, R. (2000). Borderline personality disorder and substance use disorders: A review and integration. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 20, 235–253.
140. Trull, T. J., Useda, J. D., Conforti, K., & Doan, B. T. (1997). Borderline personality disorder features in nonclinical young adults: 2-year outcome. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 106, 307–314.
141. Trull, T. J., Waudby, C. J., & Sher, K. J. (2004). Alcohol, tobacco, and drug use disorders and personality disorder symptoms. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 12, 65–75.
142. Tyler, K. A. (2002). Social and emotional outcomes of childhood sexual abuse: A review of recent research. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 7, 567–589.
143. Tyler, K. A., Whitbeck, L. B., Hoyt, D. R., & Johnson, K. D. (2003). Self-mutilation and homeless youth: The role of family abuse, street experiences, and mental disorders. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 13, 457–474.
144. Wall, A., Wekerle, C., & Bissonnette, M. (2000). Childhood maltreatment, parental alcoholism, and beliefs about alcohol: Subgroup variation among alcohol-dependent adults. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18, 49–60.
145. Van Den Bosch, L. M. C., Verheul, R., Schippers, G. M., & Van Den Brink, W. (2002). Dialectical behavior therapy of borderline patients with and without substance use problems: Implementation and long-term effects. *Addictive Behaviors*, 27, 911–923.
146. van Os J, Bak M, Hanssen M, Bijl R V, de Graaf R, Verdoux H (2002) Cannabis use and psychosis: a longitudinal population-based study. *Am J Epidemiol* 156: 319–327
147. Weiss, R. D., Mirin, S. M., Griffin, M. L., Gunderson, J. G., & Hufford, C. (1993). Personality disorders in cocaine dependence. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 34, 145–149.
148. Whitbeck, L. B., Hoyt, Danny, R., & Ackley, K. A. (1997). Abusive family backgrounds and later victimization among runaway and homeless adolescents. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 7, 375–392.
149. Votta, E., & Manion, I. (2004). Suicide, high-risk behaviors, and coping style in homeless adolescent males' adjustment. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 34, 237–243.
150. Zammit S, Allebeck P, Andreasson S, Lundberg I, Lewis G. Self reported cannabis use as a risk factor for schizophrenia in Swedish conscripts of 1969: historical cohort study. *Br Med J* 2002;325:1199 – 201.
151. Zanarini M C. Borderline Personality Disorder as an impulse spectrum disorder. In: Paris l. ed. *Borderline personality disorder: etiology and treatment*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press; 1993: 67-85.
152. Zimmet S.V., Strous R.D., Burgess E.S. et al. (2000). Effects of clozapine on substance use in patients with schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorders: A retrospective survey. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 20, 94-98